

## The Modern Diversifier: Dawinder Singh's Blueprint for a Resilient Future

\*Shivam Kumar Lal and Gurshaminder Singh

University Institute of Agricultural Science, Chandigarh University, Mohali, India

\*Corresponding Author's email: [shivamkarn543@gmail.com](mailto:shivamkarn543@gmail.com)

**D**awinder Singh, a 35-year-old farmer based in Mohali, India, is redefining the boundaries of farming on his 26-acre farm. A graduate, Singh has successfully transitioned beyond the conventional rice-wheat cycle by implementing a multi-crop system that harnesses modern technology and precise inputs. This holistic approach has transformed his farm into a paragon of resilience and profitability. Singh's success is not attributable to a single innovative strategy, but rather to a comprehensive plan that safeguards his farm's financial stability, ensures the well-being of his family, and ensures the long-term sustainability of his land.

### The Power of Diversification: A Strategic 26-Acre Plan

While many farmers are locked into two crops, Dawinder strategically allocates his 26 acres across five different crops, spreading his risk and maximizing his income throughout the year. His land-use plan is a masterclass in crop rotation and resource management:

- **Sugarcane (2 Acres):** A long-duration, high-value cash crop that provides stable, contracted income from the local sugar mill.
- **Rice (20 Acres):** The primary Kharif (summer) crop, a regional staple ensuring high yield and market access.
- **Maize (4 Acres):** It is not just a food crop but also a fodder, industrial raw material and source of corn.
- **Wheat (20 Acres):** The main Rabi (winter) crop, following the rice harvest and forming the backbone of his food grain production.
- **Potato (2 Acres):** A specialized, high-return Rabi cash crop that diversifies his market offerings.
- **Mustard (2 Acres):** An oilseed Rabi crop that requires different inputs and provides another distinct source of income.

This intelligent allocation ensures that at no point is his entire farm dependent on the success of a single crop, creating a robust and financially secure enterprise.

### Dawinder Singh's Annual Cropping Plan Flowchart

Here is a simple flowchart illustrating how he manages his 26-acre farm across the two main seasons.

#### Annual Land Use (Constant)

- **Sugarcane (2 Acres)** - Occupies this land for the full year.

#### Kharif Season Plan (Monsoon Crops on 24 Acres)

##### Total Farm Area (26 Acres)

- -> **Rice** is sown on **20 Acres**
- -> **Maize** is sown on **4 Acres**



### Rabi Season Plan (Winter Crops on 24 Acres)

#### After Kharif Harvest:

- **From the 20 Acres of Rice Land:**
- -> Followed by **Wheat** on all 20 Acres
- **From the 4 Acres of Maize Land:**
- -> Followed by **Potato** on 2 Acres
- -> Followed by **Mustard** on 2 Acres

#### Dawinder Singh's Crop Income Breakdown

Crop Name	Sowing Month(s)	Total Quantity Produced	Income (₹)
Rice (Kharif)	Jun - Jul	560 Quintals	~ ₹1,288,000
Maize (Kharif)	May - Jun	100 Quintals	~ ₹222,500
Wheat (Rabi)	Nov - Dec	400 Quintals	~ ₹9,60,000
Sugarcane (Annual)	Feb - Mar	640 Quintals	~ ₹2,43,200
Potato (Rabi)	Sep - Oct	220 Quintals	~ ₹2,22,200
Mustard (Rabi)	Oct - Nov	18 Quintals	~ ₹1,16,100

### Technology & Financial Understanding: The Super Seeder Advantage

Dawinder recognizes that contemporary farming necessitates the utilization of advanced machinery and judicious financial strategies. He proudly owns a subsidized Super Seeder, a pivotal technological advancement that distinguishes his operations.

- **Method:** This machine allows him to sow wheat directly into the residue of the previous rice crop without needing to burn the stubble.
- **Impact:** This practice not only saves him enormous time and labor but also improves soil health by incorporating organic matter back into the field. His proactive approach to securing a government subsidy for this machine, coupled with his use of the **Kisan Credit Card (KCC)** to manage operational costs, showcases his sharp business acumen.

### Precision Input Management: Blending Organic and Scientific

Dawinder's approach to crop nutrition and protection is balanced and intelligent.

- **Soil Health:** He builds his soil's foundation with organic inputs like Vermicompost and Farm Yard Manure (FYM).
- **Targeted Protection:** He doesn't shy away from modern science for pest control. He uses specific, effective chemicals like Coragen to manage caterpillar infestations in crops like sugarcane, ensuring minimal loss. This targeted approach is more efficient and environmentally conscious than broad, untargeted spraying.



### Securing the Future: A Holistic Vision

Dawinder Singh's comprehensive understanding of farming extends beyond his farm's boundaries. He recognizes that the most significant threat to a farming family lies in unforeseen health emergencies. By ensuring his family's coverage under the **Ayushman Bharat health insurance scheme**, he has established a crucial safety net, safeguarding his farm's hard-earned profits from potential financial ruin caused by medical expenses. This holistic risk management approach, encompassing both farm-related and household concerns, is the defining characteristic of his sustainable model. Dawinder Singh's innovative approach combines a sophisticated multi-crop business model with advanced machinery, precise inputs, and a keen awareness of government support systems. This synergy has enabled him to establish a farming enterprise that not only achieves immediate success but is also poised for long-term growth and prosperity.

#### Message from Dawinder singh

"खेती को केवल परंपरा नहीं, एक व्यापार की तरह देखें।"

नई तकनीक और सरकारी योजनाओं का लाभ उठाएं, यही तरक्की का रास्ता है।"